

the City's total population; and

Whereas, For decades the New York Police Department (NYPD) has worked to gain the trust, respect and cooperation of all of the City's residents, including undocumented immigrants; and

Whereas, The NYPD has publicly reinforced their commitment to neighborhood policing and maintaining strong ties with immigrant communities throughout the City; and

Whereas, Pursuant to Executive Orders 35 and 41 of 2003, New York city law enforcement officers may not inquire about a person's immigration status unless investigating illegal activity other than status as an undocumented individual and may not inquire about the immigration status of crime victims, witnesses, or others who contact the police seeking assistance; and

Whereas, NYPD Commissioner James P. O'Neill has repeatedly stated that everyone who comes into contact with the NYPD should feel comfortable identifying themselves or seeking assistance without hesitation, anxiety or fear, regardless of their immigration status, as NYPD does not initiate police action with the sole objective of determining a person's immigration status; and

Whereas, Federal immigration enforcement activity in the New York City area has risen by more than 80% since 2016; and

Whereas, Advocate groups like Immigrant Defense Project (IDP) have long documented the deceptive tactics of immigration enforcement agents impersonating local law enforcement to solicit cooperation from unsuspecting New Yorkers and gain entry into homes without judicial warrants; and

Whereas, On June 26, 2019, United States Representative Nydia Velazquez (D-NY), introduced the Combating Deceptive Immigration Enforcement Practices Act of 2019 (H.R.3498), which would prohibit agents of the United States Department of Homeland Security from wearing clothing or equipment that bears the word 'police;' and

Whereas, As recently as August 2018, IDP received reports of United States Immigration Customs and Enforcement (ICE) agents posing as detectives and officers of specific NYPD precincts when interacting with

New Yorkers; and

Whereas, Since 2013, seven of the eleven confirmed ICE raids in the Bushwick, Ridgewood and Northern Bedford-Stuyvesant neighborhoods in Brooklyn, have involved ICE agents identifying themselves “police;” and

Whereas, In many instances, individuals are not told they are being apprehended by ICE until they are already handcuffed or taken into ICE facilities; and

Whereas, When ICE agents represent themselves as “police,” it misleads individuals who believe they are interacting with the NYPD; and

Whereas, Decades of experience demonstrate that communities will be less safe if immigrants are driven underground, dissuaded from providing valuable information and cooperation because they fear contact with law enforcement; and

Whereas, Assistance and cooperation from immigrant communities is especially important when the victim or witness of a crime is an immigrant or has immigrant family members; and

Whereas, As a result of increased immigration enforcement, a July 2019 Urban Institute study found that nearly 1 in 5 adults in mixed status families have avoided talking to the police or reporting a crime, nationally; and

Whereas, Across the City, District Attorney’s offices have reported a decrease in calls to their respective Immigrant Affairs Unit Hotlines since 2016; and

Whereas, Nationally and locally, there is a reported decrease in U- and T- visa applications, visa categories intended for victims of crime and trafficking, and

Whereas, To protect public safety, ensure equal enforcement of the law and allow local law enforcement to properly do their jobs, witnesses and victims in immigrant communities must be encouraged to file reports and come forward with information; and

Whereas, The importance of such policies has been recognized for years and garnered bipartisan support

on account of proven effectiveness in improving public safety; and

Whereas, The Major City Chiefs (MCC), a professional association of Chiefs and Sheriffs representing the largest cities in the United States and Canada, have publicly stated as far back as 2006 that a divide between the local police and immigrant communities results in increased crime against immigrants and their families, creates a class of silent victims and obstructs the potential for assistance from immigrants in solving crimes; and

Whereas, In 2007, John Feinblatt, the Criminal Justice Coordinator for the City of New York under Republican Mayor Michael Bloomberg, credited these policies as one of the main reasons New York City was the country's safest big city at that time; and

Whereas, If the NYPD are perceived to be enforcing immigration laws, trust between law enforcement and the City's immigrant residents and their families will undoubtedly erode; now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Council of the City of New York calls upon the United States Congress to pass, and the President to sign the Combating Deceptive Immigration Enforcement Practices Act of 2019 (H.R. 3498), prohibiting agents of the United States Department of Homeland Security from wearing clothing or equipment that bears the word "police," and calling upon the Department of Homeland Security to prohibit United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) agents from identifying themselves as police officers while conducting immigration enforcement activities in New York City.

JA/IP/EK
LS 10460/ Res. 1485-2017
LS 978
8/30/2019