CITY COUNCIL CITY OF NEW YORK ----- Х TRANSCRIPT OF THE MINUTES Of the COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT -----Х October 20, 2022 Start: 10:12 a.m. Recess: 11:32 a.m. HELD AT: COUNCIL CHAMBERS-CITY HALL B E F O R E: Sandy Nurse, Chairperson COUNCIL MEMBERS: Erik D. Bottcher Amanda Farías James F. Gennaro Julie Menin Chi A. Ossé Kristin Richardson Jordan Rafael Salamanca, Jr. Majorie Velázquez Nantasha M. Williams World Wide Dictation 545 Saw Mill River Road - Suite 2C, Ardsley, NY 10502 Phone: 914-964-8500 * 800-442-5993 * Fax: 914-964-8470

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A P P E A R A N C E S

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SERGEANT AT ARMS: This is a microphone test for the Committee on Sanitation and Solid Waste Management. Today's date is October 20, 2022, recorded by Edery Gonzalez Rodriguez, location at the Chambers.

7 SERGEANT AT ARMS: Good morning. Would the Zoom 8 host please start the webinar? And once again, good 9 morning and welcome to the Committee on Sanitation. 10 At this time, we ask you please place phones on 11 vibrate or silent mode. Thank you for your 12 cooperation. Chair, we are ready to begin.

13 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: [GAVEL] Good morning 14 everyone. Thank you Sanitation taskforce. Committee 15 members will be joining us, DSNY Deputy Commissioner 16 Greg Anderson and Chief of Cleaning Operations for 17 joining us today, this morning.

Welcome to the 8th Committee of Sanitation and Solid Waste Management hearing of 2022. Today, we will be focusing on a slate of sanitation bills that focus on increasing transparency of DSNY operations, requiring sufficient receptacles for large buildings and keeping our streets clean on a daily basis around holidays and during extreme weather events.

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2 Today, we will hear the following sanitation 3 bills. First, we have Intro. 630 in relation to the 4 tracking of street cleaning operations. After years 5 of suspended street cleaning during the pandemic, the city restored funding and brought back this critical 6 7 operation. Residential streets that were normally 8 cleaned twice per week were instead, only cleaned on 9 the later of the two days indicated on the street sign. These modified alternate streetside parking 10 11 regulations were in effect until July 5, 2022, when 12 ASP was fully restored.

I along with Council Member Bottcher and Council Member Gutièrrez introduced this bill to allow New Yorkers to better track the progress of these street sweeping operations in their neighborhoods via a new GIS tracking system, similar to those DSNY implemented for snow operations.

19 Next up, we have Intro. 693 in relation to the 20 provision of sufficient receptacles - why? It's no 21 rolling? Okay, sorry. Redeem the whole thing again. 22 Okay, are you sure? Okay, alright.

[GAVEL] Alright, good morning everyone. Round
two. So, thank you to our sole Sanitation Committee
Member who is here, Erik Bottcher. Thank you for

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being here with us this morning. Thank you to DSNY
Deputy Commissioner Greg Anderson and our Chief of
Cleaning for being here today. Welcome to the 8th
Committee on Sanitation and Solid Waste Management of
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7 Today, we will be focusing on a slate of 8 sanitation bills that focus on increasing 9 transparency of DSNY operations, requiring sufficient 10 receptacles for large buildings and keeping our 11 streets clean on a daily basis around holidays and 12 during extreme weather events.

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Next up, we have Intro. 693 in relation to the 8 9 provision of sufficient receptacles for the storage of solid waste. The Public Advocate and I introduced 10 11 this bill to ensure the city's large buildings have 12 an appropriate sanitation operation. This bill requires owners of buildings of 100 units or more to 13 14 have a dumpster of no less than 20 yards in length 15 for the deposit of refuse. The receptacle should 16 only be used for the respective building or dwelling and should be adequate size and number to hold enough 17 18 waste that accrue in a 72-hour period.

Each receptacle should be made of a specific type of metal that is acceptable to DSNY, DOHMH and HPD measures. This is important because we want to ensure there is no leakage of any source as well as eliminate access and entry created by rodents in receptacles.

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2 Next, we have Intro. 145 in relation to requiring 3 the Department of Sanitation to remove fallen tree 4 limbs, branches and vegetation that obstruct streets 5 and sidewalks as a result of inclement weather. This bill focuses on sanitation operations regarding 6 7 street trees post extreme weather events introduced by Council Member Brannan. We will not be hearing 8 9 from Brannan today on this one, but we'll talk about it in the questions. 10

11 Next, we have two bills introduced by Council 12 Member Yeger aimed at providing more transparency on DSNY violations and fines. For context, in 2021, 13 there were a total of 192, over 192 DSNY residential 14 15 violations citywide according to 311 data. Including 16 violations like dirty sidewalk and failure to clean 17 18 inches into the street. These bills include 18 Intro. 32 in relation to requiring a searchable 19 dashboard for notices of violation issued by the Department of Sanitation and Intro. 33 in relation to 20 21 requiring the notices of violation issued by the Department of Sanitation be accompanied by a 2.2 23 photograph of the alleged violation.

Finally, we have two bills from Council Member Gennaro and Council Member Holden. Intro. 110 in

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2 relation to requiring that all public waste 3 receptacles be emptied by the Department of 4 Sanitation at least once per day. And Intro. 238 in 5 relation to collection of recyclable materials after 6 a holiday. I look forward to learning more about 7 DSNY operations around these issues and position on 8 these seven sanitation bills.

9 And finally, I just want to thank my team Annel Hernandez who is my Director of Climate Environmental 10 11 Policy. I want to thank the Sanitation Committee Taskforce Jessica Albin, Ricky Chawla, and Andrew 12 13 Lane-Lawless. Thank you taskforce and thank you to 14 everyone joining us today. So, now, I'll turn it 15 over to our Counsel to swear in the Administration. 16 COMMITTEE COUNSEL: Thank you Chair. Do you 17 affirm to tell the truth in your testimony before the 18 Committee today and to answer honestly Committee 19 questions. 20 GREGORY ANDERSON: I do. 21 JEFFREY PITTS: I do. 2.2 COMMITTEE COUNSEL: Thank you. 23 GREGORY ANDERSON: Great, good morning, Chair Nurse and member of the City Council Committee on 24 Sanitation and Solid Waste Management. My name is 25

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2 Gregory Anderson, and I am Deputy Commissioner for 3 Policy and Strategic Initiatives at the department. I am joined this morning by Jeffrey Pitts, who is 4 5 our newly promoted Chief of Cleaning Operations, promoted last month to this critical role. 6 Thank vou 7 for the opportunity to testify today. The mission of the Department of Sanitation is to keep New York City 8 9 clean, healthy and safe by collecting, recycling and disposing of waste. Cleaning streets and public 10 11 spaces and clearing snow and ice.

Under the leadership of Commissioner Tisch over these last six months, the Department has been laser focused on cleanliness. Working to clean up our streets in support of the city's economic recovery.

In June, the Administration and Council announced unprecedented levels of funding for cleaning programs in the adopted budget, including \$22 million for additional litter basket service and more than \$12 million for precision cleaning and lot cleaning programs.

Today, DSNY had the highest level of litter basket service in memory. A total of 793 weekly trucks compared to 588 trucks last year. The results are clear. Since the additional litter basket

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2 service took affect at the beginning of July, 311 3 complaints for overflowing litter baskets are down 55 4 percent compared to last year. This new investment was on top of funds added in the executive budget to 5 restore full street cleaning operations, which had 6 7 been cut in half during the pandemic and to establish 8 dedicated cleaning resources and equipment for 9 protected bike lanes for the first time ever. The department has also expanded efforts to enforce basic 10 11 cleanliness laws. This is the basic social compact 12 in New York City.

Sanitation does its part to keep the city clean and residents, businesses, property owners, and others must do their part as well. We have refocused our enforcement efforts on those violations that most effect quality of life and that contribute to rodents and vermin.

Most importantly, the Department has taken an all-out approach to combat illegal dumping, which is both a theft to public space and a menace to communities across our city. We have installed dozens of legal dumping surveillance cameras, with dozens more planned in the current year, thanks to

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2 the generous support of member of this Council and 3 the state legislature.

The message we're sending is clear. If you dump 4 5 on our city, you will be caught and you will face the consequences. This month, thanks to funding provided 6 7 also in the adopted budget. DSNY launched a comprehensive evaluation of waste containerization to 8 9 create a scalable uniform approach that can work for neighborhoods across New York City. This project is 10 11 intense in its depth and speed, and we expect to have 12 the final deliverables in the next few months.

13 And earlier this week, the Commissioner joined 14 the mayor to enthusiastically announce the new 15 proposed or the proposed new rules for waste set out. These transformative new rules will shrink the amount 16 17 of time that waste sits on the curb before collection 18 and eliminate the city's five o'clock shadow of 19 garbage bags that appear on the sidewalk every 20 afternoon.

Under these proposed rules, the options are simple. Residential properties can set out trash in bags at 8:00 p.m. or in containers starting at 6 p.m. Larger properties with nine or more units can opt in for early morning set out and collection with waste

2 being set out between 4 a.m. and 7 a.m. for 3 collection shortly thereafter.

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Commercial establishments can set out waste and 4 5 bags also beginning at 8 p.m. or in containers earlier up to one hour before they close. This is a 6 7 transformational change for New York City streets. 8 There will no longer be black bags on the sidewalk 9 before 8 p.m. when New Yorkers are coming home from work, picking up their kids from school, or heading 10 11 out to dinner. DSNY is accepting comments on these rules and will hold a public hearing on Friday 12 November 18th. We look forward to reviewing the 13 14 comments and enacting final rules in the coming 15 months.

16 This is a tremendous amount of positive change 17 in just the first ten months of this administration. 18 This department and our partners across New York City 19 government have wholeheartedly embraced the mantra 20 to get stuff done for New Yorkers.

Now, I'll briefly turn to the bills being
considered today. Intro. 32, sponsored by Council
Member Yeger would require the department to create a
searchable database of notices of violation issued.
Intro. 33, also sponsored by Council Member Yeger

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would require each notice of violation issued by the 2 3 department to be accompanied by a photograph. Intro. 4 112 sponsored by Council Member Holden would require DSNY to empty all public waste receptacles, litter 5 baskets in other words, at least once a day. Intro. 6 7 145, sponsored by Council Member Brannan, would require the department to assist the Parks Department 8 9 in the removal of down trees, branches and other vegetation following increment weather. Intro. 238 10 11 sponsored by Council Member Gennaro would require 12 DSNY to collect recyclable material or materials 13 within two days following the departments 13 14 scheduled collection holidays. Intro. 630 sponsored 15 by the Chair, would require the creation of a 16 publicly available tracking application for street cleaning operations similar to the Plow NYC system 17 18 available for snow fighting operations.

And lastly, Intro. 693, sponsored by the Public Advocate would require residential properties of 100 or more units to provide for a dumpster not less than 20 yards in length. DSNY shares the goals of cleanliness and effective equitable service delivery that each of these bills intends to achieve. While we have concerns with some of the bills, we look

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2	forward to discussing with Council how to best
3	achieve the goals they represent and together we can
4	create a cleaner, more vibrant New York City.
5	Thank you for the opportunity to testify today
6	and we're now happy to answer your questions.
7	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Thank you Deputy
8	Commissioner. I just want to acknowledge Council
9	Member Chi Ossè, Council Member Holden and I also
10	want to turn the floor over to Council Member Holden
11	to make remarks about his bill.
12	COUNCIL MEMBER HOLDEN: Good morning. I want to
13	thank Chair Nurse for hearing Intro. 110, which would
14	require the Department of Sanitation to empty all
15	public waste receptacles, litter baskets. Sorry,
16	uhm, at least once daily. This would codify this for
17	the future, which is, that's the important thing
18	here, that we create that standard.
19	I also want to thank Sanitation Commissioner
20	Jesse Tisch for her work. In about six months, she's
21	done amazing things and you know she is certainly a
22	pleasure to work with. New York City is the most
23	densely populated city in the United States. Trash
24	receptacles along major thoroughfares are routinely
25	overflowing. Everybody knows that in New York City,
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2 so that's kind of a fact of life. And the mayor 3 understands you know that you know how we process 4 waste has to change. I think this legislation is a 5 compliment to his ongoing reforms. Emptying public receptacles daily will improve our environment and 6 7 create a cleaner New York City, no doubt about that. 8 So, this bipartisan legislation will improve the 9 quality of life for all New York City residents. 10 This is very simple. I ask my colleagues to sign on 11 to Intro. 110 and again, I thank Chair Nurse for 12 hearing this bill. Thank you. Thank you Council Member 13 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: 14 Holden. And I think we can start up our lineup 15 questioning around Council Member Holden's bill while 16 he's here. So, we'll get right into it. So, for 17 Intro. 110 again is just to - is to require and 18 quantify that the public waste receptacles are 19 emptied at least once a day. As we all mentioned, 20 the Council fought really hard to get the twice per 21 day, six times per week litter basket change and it's 2.2 not a baseline program from what we understand, so 23 some of the questions we have and just in terms of

how that's going right now but let's start with you

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2 know what you're general thoughts about this bill 3 are.

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GREGORY ANDERSON: Sure, thank you and thank you 4 5 to Council Member Holden for introducing the bill as well. So, as I mentioned in the testimony and as you 6 7 have mentioned Chair, the Administration and the Council added an additional \$22 million in funding 8 9 this year for litter basket service, bringing the service levels to the highest level ever. Nearly all 10 11 litter baskets citywide today are emptied at least 12 once a day. Many are emptied more than once a day 13 and that's really based on the level of need in each 14 commercial corridor in each area in each neighborhood 15 in the city and that's driven by pedestrian activity 16 proximity to transit stops and transit hubs, to 17 entertainment and other tourist attractions and a number of other factors and these service levels can 18 19 vary from district to district and even very pretty 20 greatly within a single district based on that level of need. 21

22 So, you know I think we support the intent of 23 this bill to keep our city clean, to empty our litter 24 baskets regularly, but I think we also know as the 25 Sanitation Department that we need to have the

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2 discretion and the ability to allocate our resources 3 effectively and appropriately across the city based on what resources are available to us and that's 4 5 something that Chief Pitts in his office, cleaning office in Sanitation headquarters do on a daily 6 7 basis. They're looking at, where do we have needs? Where do we have available resources? And making 8 9 sure that we're meeting that need on a daily basis. I think we certainly agree with the spirit of 10 11 emptying the litter baskets frequently and reducing 12 the number of overflowing litter baskets. 13 As I mentioned in my testimony, 311 complaints

14 for overflowing litter baskets down 55 percent year 15 to date compared to last year. It's a tremendous 16 improvement. We would love to see sustained 17 investment. Obviously, that's a conversation that 18 needs to happen in the upcoming budget.

19 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, so based on the 20 allocation that was given in July, right now, not all 21 litter baskets are serviced twice per day? 22 GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, that's correct. It 23 varies based on need.

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CHAIRPERSON NURSE: I just wanted to clarify.GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah.

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CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay.

3 GREGORY ANDERSON: Almost every litter basket in 4 every district is serviced the minimum of once a day 5 but certainly not all of them are serviced twice a 6 day.

7 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: So, almost every single one would be serviced, so but you didn't seem like you're 8 9 saying the intent of this bill is good but you're not fully in alignment with it, even though as of the 10 11 minimum, you have baskets being serviced once a day? 12 GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, given the current level 13 of funding and you know if that level of funding 14 continues in perpetuity, I think you know we would 15 expect that that level of service would also continue. But you know, we need to hold on to that 16 17 sort of management discretion to allocate resources 18 where they're needed based on what resources are 19 available. 20 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, so if we codify this, 21 do you believe DSNY has the capacity and staffing to

22 continue that work?

23 GREGORY ANDERSON: Again, we have the capacity 24 and staffing today in Fiscal Year '23. As far as

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2 future fiscal years, that's a conversation for the 3 budget cycle.

4 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: So, you already alluded to 5 this but maybe you could hone in a little bit more 6 about which districts receive more services, more 7 frequency of services.

GREGORY ANDERSON: Sure, I'll start and then 8 9 maybe let Chief Pitts add in as well. So, the level 10 of service as I said, can vary even within a district 11 pretty substantially around here in Manhattan 12 Community District One. We have some baskets that 13 are serviced three times a day, some baskets that are 14 serviced just once a day based on those levels of 15 pedestrian activity. The level of use of the litter 16 basket.

17 In general, we try to focus the service on 18 commercial corridors, and I've done a lot of work 19 over the last few years, especially with this 20 additional funding in focusing on commercial corridors in the outer boroughs. Places like 21 2.2 Roosevelt Avenue for example in Queens, that has 23 desperately needed additional service. We really ramped up the service in that area, as well as parts 24 25 of Brooklyn and the Bronx. You know South East

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Queens, even Staten Island that you know previously may not have had the level of service that they needed, are currently being serviced much more frequently.

And I'll let Chief Pitts add anything that hewould like to add.

JEFFREY PITTS: As Commissioner Anderson said, 8 9 you know we'll focus on the commercial corridors, transit hubs, tourist attractions. So, if you want 10 11 to compare districts, Time Square, you couldn't level 12 up with the say Far Rockaway. But then Far Rockaway, 13 most people forget that we have seasonal changes, you 14 know, during the peak season when we up service and 15 then decrease service after the peak season. So, we look at all those things including 311 complaints and 16 17 think advantage in elected inquiries.

18 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: So, you're saying you focus 19 more on commercial corridors, a level of service at 20 like Time Square is high. They are seasonal but are 21 there any particular areas that you could say like, 2.2 we service this area most frequently or this borough 23 or these hand full of districts more than others? GREGORY ANDERSON: I would say you know that on 24 25 average, probably there's more service in Manhattan

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2 just based on the amount of pedestrian activity. And 3 remember, litter baskets are intended as our Commissioner likes to say, for walking trash. 4 The coffee cup, the food wrapper, the newspaper that you 5 have as you're going about your daily routine. 6 So, 7 pedestrian activity is the number one thing that we look at but uhm, you know because of the additional 8 9 funding that we've received in the current fiscal year and to a lesser extent in past fiscal years, 10 11 we've really increased the level of service in outer borough commercial corridors as well and that's 12 13 particularly in response to what we saw during COVID, 14 which was that those outer borough commercial 15 corridors had their activity recover a lot faster 16 than Manhattan.

So, we have a higher level of service in those places today than we did at any point in history. CHAIRPERSON NURSE: That's great. I'm going to turn it over to Council Member Holden for questions about the bill.

22 COUNCIL MEMBER HOLDEN: Thank you Deputy 23 Commissioner. I just uhm, the intent of 110 is to 24 codify it obviously for the future.

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2 We understand that right now, with the additional 3 \$22 million, you are emptying the baskets, however, every image that I have of litter baskets, it's 4 5 overflowing. I think everyone put up with that for several years, maybe decades and it defeats the 6 7 purpose. Having a litter basket that's overflowing 8 with garbage all around it, blowing all over the 9 commercial districts. And 99 percent of the litter baskets are in commercial corridors, I would imagine. 10 11 So, we're not talking about, this is not rocket 12 science. This is about emptying and doing the job 13 that you guys are supposed to do is to empty the 14 baskets. And for years, we didn't have that. We 15 have it now because the Council thought it was important. 16

17 Now, we think it's important to make it official 18 and not to give you discretion because when you had 19 the discretion, you didn't do the job and it wasn't a 20 priority. It is a priority. Do you know that I 21 still have areas in my district that they - in Ridgewood that they; the Civic Association said, 2.2 23 we're going to take these baskets out of the commercial corridors because it's a mess. And we 24 25 don't want to have that mess in the neighborhood.

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2 So, they took them out because they weren't 3 emptied regularly. So, we don't want to leave it up 4 to the Department of Sanitation to decide they're 5 going to you know reduce it. They are going to have two or three times a week and then we're back to 6 7 square one. So, this is a good bill. I would think 8 that you guys would support it, not just the intent 9 but to really empty these containers every day. And if some don't need it, then you just go by it. 10 Ιf 11 nothing is in it, of course you're not going to take 12 the basket and you know dump it anyway as a symbolic gesture. But we get it, just drive by it but we want 13 14 you to check.

15 So, if people are abusing the baskets, like 16 dumping household garbage, which some people do. We 17 expect enforcement of that but in the meantime, I 18 don't really hear a lot of comments on your testimony 19 about the bills, you're just mentioning the bills. 20 You're not even saying if you're for or against it, 21 which is very unusual for a hearing. I expect you to 2.2 on paper to say what you like about it and what you 23 don't like about it. I didn't hear that. So, uhm, just the intent is kind of like a wishy-24

washy thing. If you're for it, are you going to back

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2 it or not? If you're not going to back it, then the 3 Council needs to you know go to the next step on it 4 but at least tell us how you feel about it rather than I'm not hearing much. You want that option to 5 not pick up garbage, the trash, but I don't think 6 7 that's - I don't think that's an option. Given the 8 history of not emptying the baskets and what it is 9 meant to the cleanliness of our districts. Thank vou 10 Chair.

11 GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, thank you Council Member for that. You know I think as it stands today, we 12 13 cannot support the bill. Uhm, and that's because 14 it's not just discretion to allocate resources, it's 15 discretion to allocate resources that we have and that you know is a conversation that happens in the 16 17 context of the budget. We think you know 18 conversations around service levels should happen in 19 the context of the budget. We would love to do more 20 with more. We would love to continue to increase 21 levels of service. There's nothing that Chief Pitts 2.2 likes more than to have more resources available for 23 him for the frontline men and women in the sanitation department to do their job. 24

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2 We as the Sanitation Department fully support 3 that but as far as determining levels of resource allocation, we think that's more -4 COUNCIL MEMBER HOLDEN: Well, again, I think we 5 need to speak to the Commissioner because then we're 6 7 headed in the wrong direction. We left it up to the Department of Sanitation for years and where did it 8 9 get us? Do you understand the history of the litter baskets and I have photographs I could show you over 10 11 a 30-year period. And every year, I'm photographing a mess around the litter baskets in every district in 12

13 the city almost.

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14 So, what you're saying is, let's just go back to 15 where we were before. In the future, I'm not talking 16 about today or this year, I'm talking about moving 17 forward. If we had the necessary resources and then, 18 you could, of course you could ask for the necessary 19 resources, but it's got to be priority. It should be 20 a priority in the Department of Sanitation to codify this. 21

22 So, I will definitely speak, and I think the 23 Chair will speak to the Commissioner because this is 24 a very important – this is very important to the 51 25 Council districts. I know it is because I've heard

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the complaints from all over the city about this and we've had hearings in the last Council to deal with this and we finally came up with a solution and now we have a bill that you know would make it official. That yes, litter baskets, the emptying of litter baskets are important. Thank you.

8 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Thank you Council Member 9 Holden and definitely want to echo your comments. Ι think if you're saying you already service the 10 11 baskets once a day, I don't understand why we shouldn't just make it official and move it forward. 12 13 I do have some questions about the funding since you 14 were talking about this should be a conversation in 15 the context of resources. The Council fought really 16 hard. I want to credit Council Member Brannan. Т 17 also want to recognize Council Member Yeger and I know Council Member Julie Menin was here to push for 18 19 that. 20 So, how you know, that \$22 million, is that going

20 bo, new you know, chuc y22 million, is chuc going 21 to take us through the end of the year, considering 22 this is not a baseline program?

GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, absolutely. When the adopted budget was finalized in June, we put together a plan that was a full 52-week plan that would allow

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2 that level of service to continue over the course of 3 the full fiscal year. So, that's what we have 4 implemented. So, we've spent down about 30 percent 5 of that funding and we're about 30 percent of the way 6 through the fiscal year.

7 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, and so, what would the total cost of this bill be? If its \$22 million is 8 9 working for the year and that was for two times a day for servicing baskets and you're baseline doing one 10 11 time a day, would that cover the cost of the program? How much would it cost for DSNY to do this bill? 12 13 GREGORY ANDERSON: So, I don't have a cost estimate with me today. I think we'd have to look at 14 15 what the actual baseline level of service is and sort

17 basis, but we can certainly have that conversation in 18 the future.

of what that looks like on a district-by-district

19 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, we definitely included 20 it in the questions we sent over, so we'd love to get 21 that specific follow up. Did anyone have a question 22 on this specific bill?

COUNCIL MEMBER BOTTCHER: Hi, uhm, can you name an example of a situation where a basket would not be serviced once a day? And is that happening before

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2 the budget allocation? Where can you envision a 3 basket being left unemptied for more than one day? 4 And do you think that there's situations where that 5 would be appropriate?

GREGORY ANDERSON: I think there are some 6 7 situations where based on the level of need, a litter basket does not need to be emptied every single day 8 9 of the week. There are baskets today in Staten Island for example, where we have a litter basket 10 11 because there's occasional pedestrian traffic but 12 it's not enough that the basket needs to be emptied 13 on a daily basis.

14 So, that's the kind of analysis that the cleaning 15 office does. That each individual borough chief does 16 to look at how many resources do they have available 17 and where do those resources go.

18 COUNCIL MEMBER BOTTCHER: Can you name uh, would 19 it be like an entire route that wouldn't be needed to 20 be emptied every day or it would just be like a 21 couple baskets along that route?

GREGORY ANDERSON: No, it's more a couple baskets along the route and that's you know, in every district, there are areas or specific baskets that may require that level of service but the variation

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2 within districts can also be pretty large. You know 3 there are parts of Staten Island where we do have 4 daily service. There are some baskets on Staten Island that may get service more than once a day 5 between the litter basket service and the collection 6 7 frequency together. So, you know that's the analysis that we're doing as we determine how to allocate our 8 9 resources best across the city.

COUNCIL MEMBER BOTTCHER: If there's a basket 10 11 along a route and they're on the route anyway, even 12 if it's just a little, why not just empty it? GREGORY ANDERSON: Well, they're not - I think I 13 14 may have misspoke. They are not driving past a 15 basket and not emptying it. That's not how they 16 determine the level of service. It's determining 17 which routes are run on which day. And every basket 18 that's on a given route and it varies based on 19 geography, but it's you know anywhere from 150, 170, 20 all the way up to 250, close to 300 depending on the 21 density. Every basket that's on the route gets 2.2 serviced by that crew.

COUNCIL MEMBER BOTTCHER: So, how likely is it that you'd have an entire route of baskets and none of them need to be emptied that day?

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2 GREGORY ANDERSON: It's more a question of how 3 like, which baskets are on which routes. You know we 4 may have in one district, two trucks on a Tuesday and one truck on a Monday. So, the Monday truck has to 5 cover as many baskets as it can and we route to try 6 7 to maximize the number of baskets that it covers and 8 then on Tuesday, we have two routes that can cover 9 you know basically every basket across the district. So, that's the kind of variation. We're not 10 11 sending out a truck to do the same route every day and telling them, you know on Tuesday's you don't 12 13 pick up this one. We're actually changing the routes 14 on a daily basis based on that resource availability. 15 COUNCIL MEMBER BOTTCHER: The intent of this bill 16 and what this bill would do from what I understand is 17 ensure that every day the trucks at least pass by the 18 baskets at one time. Like every route has a truck 19 passing through. Is that not realistic sounding to 20 you? How many baskets are on a route? 21 GREGORY ANDERSON: So, like I said, it varies

22 based on density. I think probably on the low end, 23 it's you know around 170 or so, 175. On the high 24 end, it might be close to 300. I don't think we have 25 any that get to 300 but it really varies based on

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2 density. You know, if you have a route in Manhattan 3 that's going up and down an avenue, you can cover a lot of baskets really quickly if you're in you know 4 an outer borough where the baskets are more 5 sporadically placed or where you know the blocks are 6 7 longer or it's you know longer windy roads, you may 8 have fewer baskets just based on the amount of time 9 it takes to cover the distance.

COUNCIL MEMBER BOTTCHER: Because what happened 10 11 historically is the baskets would just be left 12 overflowing and those trucks wouldn't be passing by every day. From what I understand what this bill 13 would ensure is that at least the trucks would be 14 15 passing by the baskets every day and if they're 16 overflowing, it would take care of it. It seems 17 pretty straight forward to me.

18 GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah and you know that's 19 ultimately a question of resource availability and 20 that's a conversation that the administration 21 believes should happen in the context of the budget. 2.2 You know we are very happy with the level of service 23 that we're providing right now. We are thrilled that it is the highest level of service we have ever had 24 25 in New York City, and you know we would love to

continue the conversations about that level of
 service in the budget.

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4 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: That's great, so would really 5 love that specific feedback around how much would it 6 cost to service every basket. You know, if we want 7 to push forth the bill, you're saying it should be in 8 the budget. It would be great to know how much does 9 it cost. Council Member Ossè and then I'll pass it 10 to Yeger after for your remarks.

11 COUNCIL MEMBER OSSÈ: Thank you Chair Nurse and 12 hi guys, good morning. I just want to follow up on a 13 question that Council Member Bottcher asked. I know 14 that it depends on which baskets the DSNY goes by and 15 doesn't pick up on a regular basis in terms of the need in those commercial corridors but are there - is 16 17 there any guidelines that the department has in terms 18 of certain corridors where you frequently see these 19 litter baskets overflown multiple times a day? Do 20 you have you know a special duty of picking those 21 baskets up multiple times a day or is it just one time a day for those baskets as well? 2.2

23 GREGORY ANDERSON: No, some of those baskets may 24 be collected you know as many as two or three times a 25 day. There are districts where we have basket trucks

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2 assigned on each of the three shifts. And so, those 3 baskets may be serviced on the midnight shift, on the 4 day shift, on the afternoon shift and you know that 5 determination is based on the level of need, the amount of activity we're seeing, the frequency of 6 7 complaints. It's based on a number of factors that you know we're using a lot of situational awareness, 8 9 a lot of real institutional knowledge from our uniformed officers to make that determination. 10

11 COUNCIL MEMBER OSSÈ: And when you see that 12 certain baskets you know need to picked up, uhm, or 13 refilled three or four times a day, do you consider 14 increasing that? Or what considerations does the 15 department have when you are consistently seeing you 16 know these certain corridors have those baskets 17 filled to the brim at all times of the day. Is that 18 something that you evaluate to expand more baskets in 19 that part of the neighborhood or corridor, provide 20 more services there? Does that make sense in terms 21 of my question?

GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, it makes a lot of sense Council Member. Uhm, we don't see a basket filling up as a bad thing. That's an indication of commercial activity. It's an indication that our

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2 streets are vibrant. It's when it's overflowing that we think it's a bad thing, so we try to match the 3 level of service based on available resources to how 4 5 the baskets are being used. And that's really the calculation we do in places where even three times a 6 7 day isn't enough, we may add an additional basket on that corner. There are a handful of corners in the 8 9 city that I'm aware of where you know we have; there's four corners on an intersection. Each of 10 11 those four corners has two baskets and that's just because of the amount of people flowing through that 12 13 area, the amount of litter that they are generating, 14 and you know, we try to match the number of baskets, 15 the level of service with the demand based on 16 resources.

17 COUNCIL MEMBER OSSÈ: And maybe Chair Nurse or 18 any members of the Committee may have answered this 19 question, but I'll ask you guys. Is there any type 20 of public data that you have in terms of how 21 consistently some of these baskets are picked up or 2.2 whether you see some of the higher density areas 23 where the bins are usually filled to the brim? GREGORY ANDERSON: I don't think we have anything 24 25 publicly available on the level of service and the

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2 service frequency for individual baskets. That's 3 something we're open to a conversation with the 4 Council about. We do have a map that we update very 5 regularly on open data that shows where all the 6 baskets are located, and we're open to conversations 7 about.

COUNCIL MEMBER OSSE: And the final question that 8 9 I have for you and obviously, I know you wouldn't have these numbers or any type of these documents off 10 11 the top of your head right now, but if you could send 12 them to me via email whenever you can. I think a 13 high-density area where I've heard many complaints 14 about how overflown the baskets are is Utica Avenue 15 between about Eastern Parkway to Dean Street. And I 16 have many residents that are always telling me and 17 calling my office saying that the litter baskets are 18 filled to the brim and would love to see some numbers 19 in terms of how often you are coming through that 20 corridor and letting the trash out of these trash 21 bins. Maybe if we need more trash bins on that corridor, that's something I would like to know as 2.2 23 well but I would love to see those numbers in some type of document or physical form. 24

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1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 36
2	GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, we can absolutely follow
3	up.
4	COUNCIL MEMBER OSSÈ: Thank you so much. Thank
5	you Chair.
6	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Thank you. The final
7	question on this bill is just, can you very quickly
8	share how — what is the frequency in which you
9	recalibrate? So, when you're seeing the conditions
10	change, how often are you adding a route or taking
11	away a route? Does that happen on a weekly? On a
12	monthly? On a quarterly basis? Like, how nimble are
13	you all based on your on the ground assessment with
14	your drivers and the workers?
15	GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, so, the resource
16	allocation generally is made on a fiscal year basis
17	because the funding is allocated generally on a
18	fiscal year basis. So, at the beginning of the
19	fiscal year, like we did this year with the
20	additional \$22 million, we'll sit down and say, you
21	know what makes sense as far as where we think those
22	resources should go. Over the course of the year,
23	we'll make adjustments along the way and that may be
24	looking at individual districts that need more
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1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 37	
2	service. Maybe looking at entire boroughs that need	
3	more service.	
4	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: So, it's as needed?	
5	GREGORY ANDERSON: It's really as needed.	
6	There's not like a standard cadence for that	
7	evaluation, and it's really based on what Chief Pitts	
8	and all of his officers are seeing in the field. All	
9	the feedback they're getting from various types of	
10	situations.	
11	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, thank you. So, now,	
12	I'm going to turn it over to Council Member Yeger to	
13	give remarks about his two bills.	
14	COUNCIL MEMBER YEGER: Thank you very much Madam	
15	Chair. Good morning. I apologize that I wasn't here	
16	when you testified. I don't drive the subway, I just	
17	ride it, but I did read your testimony and I just	
18	want to go through some of the questions regarding	
19	the bills that I've introduced. And most of the	
20	bills that are being heard today are just really	
21	common-sense solutions to the problems that New	
22	Yorkers face every single day and I do agree that you	
23	know the department has an immeasurably difficult	
24	task of keeping New York clean. And I think some of	
25	these bills would help you do that but one of the	

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2 jarring parts of your testimony is that I get to the 3 bottom of the second page where you first discuss the 4 bills being heard today and then keep reading and you go through the bills. You reintroduced them to us 5 because we know what we introduced and you're just 6 7 telling us what we introduced. And then you get to 8 the line where it says, uhm, you have concerns about 9 some of the bills. We look forward to discussing with the Council how to best achieve the goals they 10 11 represent. Well, here you are, here we are. What's 12 wrong with the bills?

I mean, we can go in order you want.
Introduction Number 32, it's my bill, introduced
early this year. It was first introduced in 2018 by
Councilman Alan Maisel. It was introduced in a
previous session of the Council by Councilman
Greenfield, my predecessor in 2017.

19 Introduction Number 33 was introduced in 2018 by 20 Councilman Alan Maisel. In the previous session of 21 the Council, it was introduced in 2014 by Councilman 22 Jimmy Vacca. In 2010, it was introduced by 23 Councilman Mike Nelson and in 2009, in a previous 24 session, also introduced by Mike Nelson. So, here we 25 sit, and it seems to me that the department does not

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2 have a fully formed opinion on these bills and I'm 3 just wondering how it came to pass that in 13 years, 4 the department has not come to have an opinion on the 5 bills that we're here to discuss today. You knew the hearing was happening. You're ready to discuss with 6 7 the Council how to best achieve the goals they represent. Discuss, tell us what's wrong with the 8 9 bill, what you'd like to see changed. If nothing, tell us nothing and then we can go about doing the 10 11 things we do like passing them. But just to explain 12 to you the genesis of Introduction Number 32. Uhm, 13 in relation to requiring a searchable database for 14 notices of violation issued by the Department of 15 Sanitation. It costs the city nothing to do it. Ι 16 mean it's a database. The information is in there. It's all in a computer already, all you got to do is 17 18 flip a switch, turn it on, let us be able to search. 19 It costs nothing. And I'm big into doing things that 20 cost nothing.

Introduction Number 33, it would require that notices of violation issued by the Department of Sanitation be accompanied by a photograph of the alleged violation. Now, I'm not holding you accountable for what I'm going to tell you but

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2 nonetheless, this is true. Uhm, a gentleman in my 3 neighborhood gets a summons within a day or two of him calling 311 because of a missed pick up. We tell 4 people call 311 when you miss a pick up. He calls me 5 up and he says, "I don't care really that I got a 6 7 I've lived here 40 years, never got a summons. 8 summons but if it was my turn, it was my turn." And 9 he gets the summons for you know the street cleaning, a kit kat wrapper on the street or what have you. 10 11 And he said the problem is that a day or two

12 later, I'm out at around that time and the guy, the 13 same guy who wrote the summons pulls up and writes me 14 a summons and I said, "there's nothing on the 15 street." And the gentleman tells me, but that's what 16 you get when you call 311 and complain that we missed 17 a pick up. That's one story.

18 We have stories like this all throughout the 19 We have stories of video cameras that were not city. 20 as prevalent in New York in 2009 when Mike Nelson first introduced the bill picking up evidence of 21 2.2 enforcement agents writing summonses with the 23 violations that it exists. It's a simple bill to keep people honest. It's not a difficult thing and I 24 25 don't doubt by the way that you know this will tie in

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2 directly to Introduction Number 32 of requiring 3 searchable database because as soon as we're done 4 today, income to Sanitation Enforcement Officers to my neighborhood to start writing summonses. Let's 5 show Yeger what happens when he complains. 6 These are 7 true stories. Sanitation Enforcement agencies, I'm 8 sure there are many good ones, but they target 9 neighborhoods. They target people. They target in response to complaints. A set of enforcement agents 10 11 in my neighborhood this summer decided that they're 12 not going to write summonses for dirty streets 13 because the streets weren't dirty. Most people are 14 away in my neighborhood, so instead they're going to 15 start enforcing parking regulations and who do they 16 enforce it against? They wrote summonses to school 17 buses parked in front of schools for not violating 18 the no standing during street cleaning regulations 19 but for violating the don't park in front of school 20 regulation. Where the statute specifically says 21 school buses can park in front of schools. Thev turned themselves into parking enforcement agents, 2.2 23 not sanitation enforcement agents. And they did it why? Because they had summonses they had to write 24 25 and they're going to get yelled at if they don't.

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2 So, let me go back to my original question. I 3 appreciate that you listened to my little speech. 4 Here we are, we're sitting here, and you say you're 5 ready to discuss with the Council how to best achieve 6 the goals they represent. We want to pass the bills; 7 tell us how to get them better for you to be able to 8 pass them.

9 GREGORY ANDERSON: Thank you Council Member and 10 just to address a few of the things that you said, 11 I'll get to the bills, I assure you.

12 Uhm, on the issue of tickets being improperly 13 issued, you and I have had conversations about that 14 in the past. We have to my knowledge very swiftly 15 addressed every issue that you have brought to our 16 attention, and we have as a matter of department policy, we have made it clear that that kind of 17 18 behavior is unacceptable. So, if there are still 19 specific issues happening, we need to know about them 20 and we will swiftly address them. We are also trying 21 to proactively address those issues, so.

22 COUNCIL MEMBER YEGER: And I appreciate that very 23 much Deputy Commissioner and I should have opened 24 with that saying that the department in response to 25 something that happened when we did bring this up

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2 with the departments leadership under this 3 Commissioner and under her immediate predecessor, 4 although limited to those two Commissioners, it is 5 true that they were attended to but wouldn't the bill that requires an enforcement agent have to take a 6 7 picture of the item being violated just simply 8 address this problem without having it to rise to a 9 level of asking a Deputy Commissioner to fix the problem? Because not every New Yorker who gets a 10 11 summons, calls their Council Member and says, I got a summons. And then the Council Member picks up the 12 13 phone and calls the Deputy Commissioner and says, why 14 is this guy getting harassed like this? 15 Most New Yorkers get the summonses and just deal

16 with it because it's the price of being a New Yorker 17 is getting another summons. Wouldn't this bill just 18 simply fix that? And wouldn't the second bill, 19 Intro. 33 give New Yorkers the resources to turn 20 anecdote into either reality or falsity. In other 21 words, right now anecdotally, every neighborhood in New York and every person living in every 2.2 23 neighborhood in New York believes that they are the most targeted neighborhood in the entire city. 24 Ιt doesn't matter what the statistics say. There are no 25

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2 statistics. We can't look it up. Give us the tools, 3 so that when folks in Council Member Nurses 4 neighborhood say, well, we get tickets more than 5 anybody else, she can say, well look at the stats, 6 that's just not true; they're all in Yeger's 7 district.

You know, it's a simple tool and I'm just trying 8 9 to understand what the objection is and why we're here today because it just seems like you know, you 10 11 kind of just and I don't mean this disrespectfully, please, but you're kind of just checking the box by 12 13 being here saying we're here. You guys have a 14 hearing, we'll show up, but we don't really care. 15 GREGORY ANDERSON: Sure, so to address the 16 specific bills, Intro. 32, there is already a 17 tremendous amount of information available on open 18 data about every notice of violation issued by every 19 agency that's returnable to oath, including 20 sanitation violations. So, there's a lot of information there that's available to the public, 21 including where are the violations issued? 2.2 What are 23 the violations for? So, you know we think that's just duplicative of information that's already 24 updated in real time from department internal 25

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2 databases and from oath databases. So, that's our 3 position there.

4 Intro. 33, you know we cannot support Intro. 33 if it poses a very large burden for the agency for 5 two reasons. One, it has the potential impact on 6 7 cleanliness. We get, we get calls, texts, twitter notifications, 311 complaints of all sorts from 8 9 elected officials from constituents from business owners, from community leaders, telling us to do more 10 11 enforcement. Hold, Scapha, property owners, businesses accountable and we need to be able to do 12 13 that. The reason this bill creates a challenge for 14 us is the way that photographic evidence effects the 15 way violations are adjudicated.

16 So, when we send a ticket to Oath, that ticket on 17 its own, serves as the entire case that the city is 18 making against the respondent. If we attach a 19 photograph to that ticket, the only way for that 20 photograph to be considered as evidence is if we send 21 an officer, an agent, someone to represent the 2.2 department to attest to the validity of the 23 photograph, when it was taken, where it was taken, what's in the photograph, that it's outside of the 24 address that's listed and it's just simply impossible 25

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from a resource perspective for us to send those agents, officers, representatives to every hearing. And we think it's - even more so, we think that it's wrong to take those agents and officers out of the streets and put them in a hearing room or a virtual hearing room or what have you.

8 COUNCIL MEMBER YEGER: I appreciate that very 9 much because you bring me to another good point, so thank you. So, first of all, it would have been 10 11 helpful if you - just that's the one paragraph you 12 could have thrown into the bottom of this and just 13 said this is why we oppose it, and I could have saved 14 like you know five minutes in my first part of the 15 speech.

Exactly what you described is the challenge for 16 17 the department, is exactly why we need this bill. 18 Because when an officer, when the agency issues a 19 summons, that summons is prime evidence. In other 20 words, a lying enforcement agent is taken at the word 21 on a piece of paper with no ability to cross examine. 2.2 That piece of paper goes to Oath, the Oath judges are 23 machines. They don't rule against the city, they rule in favor of the city. They rule against the 24 25 people all the time. They are machines. Their job

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2 is to say, affirmed. We sustain the summons. That's 3 their job. Their job is to make money for the city. 4 They are not getting paid to dismiss summonses. And 5 this bill, Intro. 33 is different from the one, two, three, four versions introduced prior here to. 6 7 Because I put in a line; sometimes I write my own bills, that each such notice of violation shall be 8 9 accompanied by an affidavit from the issuing agent containing the date, time and precise location where 10 11 the photograph was taken and the name of the 12 individual who took the photograph. That to would be prime evidence. It would be a record kept in the 13 ordinary course of business, obviously admissible in 14 15 the CPLR and rebuttable evidence of the facts 16 contained therein.

17 Okay, so in other words, you take the picture, an 18 affidavit comes along with the picture, who took the 19 Same with the uh, when somebody gets a picture. 20 camera ticket from you know going exactly the right speed but 36 instead of 35. And there's an affidavit 21 2.2 on the back saying I inspected the camera. It works 23 well, I checked it out. It's all good, sign my name, etc.. It's all computer generated but the purpose is 24 that if the guy who writes the ticket is a liar, 25

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2	that's perjury and they should be prosecuted. And
3	this happens more — if this happened once in my
4	lifetime and I never heard it again and I would never
5	say a word about it, but this happens all the time.
6	So, now that you've heard the back and you're
7	answer has been that we don't want to burden Oath.
8	We don't want to burden them with sending all these
9	people to come and testify. Now that you've heard
10	that there's a reason for it, could we get you the
11	agencies support on this bill?
12	GREGORY ANDERSON: Council Member, I cannot
13	support the bill here today. I think you know we are
14	open to further discussions about the changes that
15	you've made. We're open to further discussions about
16	enforcement. Generally, we're open to discussions
17	about specific issues you're seeing. We can't
18	support the bill here today, but you know, look
19	forward to those conversations.
20	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Thank you.
21	COUNCIL MEMBER YEGER: Thank you very much Madam
22	Chair.
23	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: I have some questions about
24	the bill just to bring some more information on the
25	record. For Intro. 32, you know you said this is

COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID 1 49 WASTE MANAGEMENT 2 public data, but can you just remind us how many 3 notices of violation does DSNY issue? GREGORY ANDERSON: Sure, so notices of violation 4 returnable to Oath Fiscal Year '21, 268,000. Fiscal 5 Year '22, 249,000. Fiscal Year '23 to date around 6 7 93,000. 8 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: And do you know how many are 9 successfully pushed back against? GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, so, that information is 10 11 kept by Oath. You know we do receive reports on that 12 information and it's you know broken by the types of violations that are issued. So, we do receive 13 14 information about dismissals, about appeals, from 15 Oath. 16 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Can you give us a ballpark 17 estimate, percentage estimate? So, last year, how 18 many notices of violations were successfully defeated 19 by the people who receive the ticket? GREGORY ANDERSON: I don't have that number here 20 21 in front of me, but we can certainly provide it. 2.2 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: It would be really helpful I 23 think for the conversation. Uhm, and do you have some geographic data where you could say where you're 24 getting more violations versus not? 25

COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID 1 50 WASTE MANAGEMENT 2 GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, I mean I have, in front 3 of me I have it broken down by Community Board. So, 4 if there is like a specific -CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Maybe you could give us the 5 top five? 6 7 GREGORY ANDERSON: Uhm, in terms of top five community boards, it uh, sorry, I don't have it 8 9 sorted. But for example, you know in the Bronx, you have community Board 12, which geographically is the 10 11 largest Community Board in the Bronx, received the most violations in the Bronx, 2,700 so far year to 12 13 date. 14 In Manhattan, Community Board 12 also 15 geographically the largest, 2,200 year to date. Uhm, 16 let's see, in Brooklyn, Brooklyn Community Board 1, 17 not geographically the largest but probably one of 18 the top three geographically and one of the highest 19 in population has 2,400 year to date. 20 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: What's your lowest? Where 21 you issued the lowest number of violations? 2.2 GREGORY ANDERSON: Uh, give me one second. Ιt 23 looks like uhm, Queens Community Board 6 appears to be the lowest for Fiscal '23 year to date. 24 25

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CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay. And then for Intro.
3 33, how many notices of violation does DSNY issue to
property owners related to dirty conditions each
year?

GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, so uhm, you know the 6 7 breakdown of our violations based on sanitation 8 conditions of all kinds; dirty sidewalk, dirty area, 9 failure to clean, improper receptacles, overflowing receptacles, it's a - for this year at least, it's 10 11 probably about 85 percent of the total that are 12 issued for the sanitation conditions generally. 13 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay and you also get the 14 disputes? The dispute data? 15 GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, we get a report from 16 Oath on a monthly basis.

17 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, thank you. Council 18 Member Yeger, do you have any other questions on your 19 Okay, thank you. Uhm, so we're going to move bill? 20 onto Intro. 145, in relation to requiring the 21 Department of Sanitation to remove fallen tree limbs, branches and vegetation that obstructs streets and 2.2 23 sidewalks as a result of in climate weather. Do you have an opinion on this bill? 24

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2 GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, so this is something we 3 obviously already do. You know we are there to 4 support our sister agencies following any disaster emergency situation. Whether it's a hurricane or 5 strong winds, we're there to help the Parks 6 7 Department you know through the Down Tree Taskforce 8 that's organized by OEM. You know, we're there. We 9 are part of the response. It is a whole city effort. Many other agencies also participate in those 10 11 efforts, and you know everything from NYPD, FDNY, 12 addressing legitimate public safety issue in real 13 time, to the Parks Department and their forestry 14 division doing the cutting and prioritizing those 15 service requests after the storm. So, we're, you 16 know we're certainly a part of that effort.

17 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, great. It sounds like18 you're supportive.

19 GREGORY ANDERSON: I think you know there some 20 concerns about the bill from the Parks Department 21 perspective, particularly the 72-hour requirement. 22 We would defer to the Parks Department to speak to 23 that but as far as you know Sanitation Department 24 offering its assistance as resources allow, we

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1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 53
2	already do that, and we'll continue doing that
3	indefinitely into the future.
4	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, for Intro. 238 in
5	relation to collection materials after a holiday, I
6	know you have all been working on this. Can you talk
7	a little bit about how that's been going this year as
8	you've been kind of slowly rolling that out?
9	GREGORY ANDERSON: Sure, so this is something
10	that we've put in place for the last two holidays
11	that we had and the most recent holiday, we actually
12	saw a really, really productive use of those
13	resources. I think we collected something like 6,500
14	tons of trash on the holiday. And everything that
15	wasn't collected on the holiday itself was picked up
16	you know on the Tuesday following.
17	So, really, a major shift in terms of our ability
18	to provide that service to residents of the City of
19	New York.
20	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: And when you're doing that,
21	are you having enough — I mean, the way it's been
22	framed, when you're putting it out publicly is that
23	you have your workers who are volunteering to take on
24	this shift. Uhm, so, is that enough folks selecting
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2 to take that shift to cover the whole city or is it 3 just targeting kind of your high needs areas? GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, so the most recent 4 5 holiday, we had 1,500 volunteers, actually more than 1,500 volunteers, which is a great number. We were 6 7 able to run you know 700 plus trucks on the holiday 8 itself. Remember, these are contractually uh, set 9 holidays. These are you know days off that the workers have earned and deserved. We're asking them 10 11 you know if they can to come in on the holiday if 12 they want to and the important thing is anything we 13 don't get on the holiday itself, we are getting that 14 next day. We're getting it you know Tuesday on the 15 midnight shift or on the day shift. 16 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: No, I understand that but so, 17 you've been able to - do you have a cer- are you 18 focusing those resources in specific areas? Are you 19 able to cover the whole? 20 GREGORY ANDERSON: No, we're using them across 21 the city. 2.2 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, okay. 23 GREGORY ANDERSON: And we're trying to spread them evenly around, across all of the boroughs and 24 districts. 25

2 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay. Uhm, sorry, I had a 3 follow-up question, but it escaped me. Uhm, but we'll move on. I'll come back if I remember it. 4 For Intro. 630, in relation to tracking of the 5 street cleaning operations; this is where the street 6 7 sweepers, the brooms, mechanical brooms, would be available online for folks to see in real time 8 9 similar to the way Plow NYC does. What are your thoughts on this bill? 10 11 GREGORY ANDERSON: So, this is something we've been looking into independently. We do have GPS 12 13 devices on all of our street sweepers, so you know 14 this bill we do support and I think we just want to 15 work with the sponsor, you to talk about the timeline and some of the specific scope requirements of that. 16 17 We're early in the uh, sort of IT development phase 18 right now doing exploratory work on what would be 19 necessary. What do we want it to look like? So,

21 conversations about.

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22 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, and do you have any 23 initial budgetary costs for a program like this? 24 GREGORY ANDERSON: We don't. We're still early 25 in that sort of requirement, collecting process.

that's something that we'd like to have further

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CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, uhm, for Intro. 693, this is the bill with the Public Advocate Williams and I, in relation to do the provision of sufficient receptacles for the storage of solid waste. Do you have any thoughts on this bill?

GREGORY ANDERSON: So, as written, I don't think we can support it. We do agree with the intent to containerize more waste and get black bags off the curb. It would be somewhat infeasible to retrofit existing buildings with the kind of dumpsters that the bill is envisioning.

13 With that said, as I mentioned in my testimony, 14 we are doing a really comprehensive evaluation of 15 waste containerization right now and should have the 16 results of that in the next few months. We're happy 17 to keep Council apprised of how that's going, what 18 we're learning, and you know certainly once we have 19 any recommendations or plans from that process, we'll 20 work with the Council to make that happen.

CHAIRPERSON NURSE: And do you have a scope of the study that McKenzie is going to be working on that you can share with us?

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COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID 1 57 WASTE MANAGEMENT 2 GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, we could share with you 3 the scope of work that they have. I don't have it 4 here with me but it's a relatively detailed document. 5 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, yeah, we would really love that follow-up. 6 7 GREGORY ANDERSON: Sure. 8 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, and then I just had 9 some other questions just to keep us updated on some of the you know commercial waste zones. One of the 10 11 biggest pieces of reform. We really want to make sure that's moving forward. 12 13 So, I wanted to ask you know, how many, since we last had a hearing on the CWZ, how many staff has 14 15 DSNY hired specifically for CWZ implementation? 16 GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, so we have 18 full-time 17 staff onboard right now and that's dedicated to 18 commercial waste zones. Obviously, we have a lot of 19 other folks in our legal division, in our analysis 20 division who are also working on that implementation. 21 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: So, you had 18. In May, you 2.2 said you would bringing 30 positions. 23 GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, so the 30 positions that I mentioned at the hearing earlier this year were 24 25 related to our -

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 58
2	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Outreach and education.
3	GREGORY ANDERSON: Our outreach team
4	specifically. So, that's actually a vendor that will
5	be bringing those onboard. We're in procurement
6	right now. We had an RFP go out probably in August
7	or so and we're reviewing the responses and should
8	have that contract moving forward shortly.
9	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: So, for the 18 folks that you
10	did bring on, is that your full goal or what's the
11	goal you need to get to to implement?
12	GREGORY ANDERSON: Yeah, so we still have more
13	hiring to do.
14	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Do you know how many you're
15	trying to fill?
16	GREGORY ANDERSON: I don't have that number here
17	today and I think we're looking at as we go through
18	the implementation process, looking at what's the
19	right mix of titles? What's the right mix of skill
20	sets that we need in order to really implement this
21	really complicated uhm, program successfully.
22	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, we'd love to get more
23	follow up on that.
24	GREGORY ANDERSON: Sure.
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2 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: On just how many people you 3 need to effectively run this program. That is the 4 biggest piece of waste reform. Uhm, so for the 30 positions focused on outreach and education, has DSNY 5 started conducting this critical business outreach? 6 7 GREGORY ANDERSON: So, we are uh, we have an inhouse outreach and program team that's part of the 8 9 Borough of Commercial Waste. So, they've been doing outreach all summer long basically since they've been 10 11 onboarded. 12 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: How does that outreach look? 13 GREGORY ANDERSON: So, right now, they're 14 primarily focused on educating businesses about 15 commercial recycling, commercial organics. As of next month, we have enforcement beginning on the 16 17 Straw Legislation that was passed two years ago. 18 So, they're educating businesses about a whole 19 range of policies and regulations. They're also -20 the information that we use, which is available in 21 many different languages, also has information about

22 commercial waste zones. What to expect when that 23 comes but we're not really doing specific targeted 24 commercial waste zones outreach yet because we

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2 haven't inflected the Carters. We don't really have 3 a clear message to give to those businesses yet. CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, so right now, just to 4 regurgitate what you said to me, you have 30 folks or 5 you're beginning to fill those 30 positions with that 6 7 vendor, and they are doing, carrying a basic flyer. 8 What's the form? Are they going door to door to 9 businesses and it's not necessarily targeted? GREGORY ANDERSON: So, it's eight in house staff 10 11 that are dedicated to the outreach team. 30 or 12 potentially more that will be hired by the vendor 13 through the contract that we're currently in 14 procurement on. So, we have inflected that vendor. 15 We haven't started hiring those people, but we expect 16 them to be on board in the next few months. 17 So, what the eight people are doing is, they're 18 going out and they are going door to door. 19 CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Door to door, okay. 20 GREGORY ANDERSON: With specific materials about 21 commercial recycling, commercial organics and other laws and regulations that effect businesses. Also, 2.2 just offering information about how to select a 23 private Carter. Making sure that businesses have 24 25 private Carters, because that's obviously a

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 61
2	requirement even today and they're doing that. They
3	are also you know attending you know trade
4	association meetings; you know hosting webinars.
5	They are trying to get the information out there in
6	as many ways as possible but primarily doing that
7	door-to-door outreach.
8	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Great. Okay, yeah, we'll
9	definitely want to continue to follow along on that
10	effort. I don't have any further questions today.
11	Uhm —
12	GREGORY ANDERSON: And actually, Chair, just
13	going back to Intro. 238, just because I did not
14	state a position on the record.
15	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay.
16	GREGORY ANDERSON: We believe chasing refuse
17	after a holiday is the most effective use of our
18	limited resources because refuse and organics as
19	well, attract rats, create odors. They're the sort
20	of fundamental cleaning and quality of life issue.
21	So, that's where we put our resources. Chasing
22	recycling after a holiday, would distract from
23	chasing that refuse.
24	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, thank you for that and
25	I just wanted to say definitely echo the comments and

1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 62
2	sentiments of Council Member Holden. I felt like you
3	all could have provided a little bit more substantive
4	feedback on this, given most of these are re-
5	introductions, with the exception of the GIS one,
6	which you sounded very supportive of. Uhm, and next
7	time, we would really appreciate a little more
8	substance provided. So, thank you very much. It's
9	the end of this hearing. [GAVEL]
10	UNIDENTIFIED: It is very nice of you. More than
11	I would do you know. She is a good Chair. Sure.
12	So, they can't hear me now? I mean, we can hear me
13	you know but can they hear me?
14	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: The big they. They might be
15	able to hear you in a minute.
16	UNIDENTIFIED: Okay, I haven't said anything bad
17	yet though, yet. Nice uniform, it's cool, three
18	stars, that's awesome.
19	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Congratulations.
20	UNIDENTIFIED: Yeah, it's like you know. So, a
21	sanitation worker, a fire fighter and a cop walk into
22	a bar okay. I'm really pushing it here you know.
23	I'll tell you the punch line later once we're done
24	here. It worked out for the sanitation worker.
25	That's all I'm saying.
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1	COMMITTEE ON SANITATION AND SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT 63
2	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Oh, okay, I don't need to
3	gavel right?
4	SERGEANT AT ARMS: No, you're good.
5	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, okay, so thanks for
6	staying an additional five to ten minutes. I want to
7	recognize Council Member Jim Gennaro to say any
8	remarks about your bill and if you have any
9	questions.
10	COUNCIL MEMBER GENNARO: Thank you Madam Chair.
11	I really appreciate this. I had a doctor
12	appointment. I'm late, I'm holding you folks up.
13	I'm holding everybody up, I really appreciate this
14	opportunity.
15	My bill is Intro. 238, which by now, you've
16	probably already testified on, and I won't take up
17	too much time. Going back to 1989, which I was in
18	city government for when we passed city recycling law
19	and mandated weekly collection of recyclables and
20	uhm, you know my reading of the law; I'm not an
21	attorney, was that there was you know no exceptions
22	to the weekly, like weekly collection, that weekly
23	collection. So, and that has never really been the
24	case when it comes to holidays, and I wanted to
25	tighten you know tighten that up. Notwithstanding

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2 all the logistical hoops that the department would 3 have to go through in order to accomplish that. And 4 so, what 238 seeks to do is to I guess further clarify in Black Letter Law that you know weekly 5 recycling collections means what it has always meant, 6 7 which is weekly recycling collection, notwithstanding 8 a holiday. And uhm, and that's what I really want to 9 advocate for. Just going back to - also an example on Columbus Day, city holiday, the city or at least 10 11 Queens eight decided to do regular sanitation 12 pickups. If you're doing regular sanitation pickups, 13 you know why aren't you just sending the folks out to 14 do the recycling as well. So, not a lot of people 15 put stuff out because it was a holiday, but they had 16 people out there. But you know generally as I 17 indicated you know my constituents, many of whom 18 don't have a place to store recyclables for two 19 weeks, are looking for weekly recycling pickups which 20 they believe they were promised way back when but 21 have never received and I figured I would take this 2.2 opportunity to you know elevate the issue through 23 this law and to set in law in a very clear way that weekly recycling pickups, means weekly recycling 24 25 pickups and just like when you have a holiday, I

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So, if 2 believe the term of art is chasing, right. 3 you have a pickup, people who get Monday pickups, it's a Monday holiday, you know one-third of the area 4 is going to get picked up the following day on 5 Tuesday. One third of the area is going to get 6 7 picked up on Wednesday and the other third goes to the next collection, which is Thursday. And perhaps 8 9 there's a paradigm for chasing, which I believe is a term of art for recycling as well. 10

11 And I would love us to have a handshake right I think we should just do it. I think the 12 now. 13 Chair is for that. Kalman I know is for it. So, 14 that's my statement and my question. I hate to have 15 you repeat what you've already done to the people who are here on time, which does not include me. And so, 16 17 if you could go through that again for the late Jim 18 Gennaro, that would be great. 19 GREGORY ANDERSON: Absolutely. 20 COUNCIL MEMBER GENNARO: I'm not dead, I'm just 21 late okay. 2.2 GREGORY ANDERSON: I appreciate that. 23 COUNCIL MEMBER GENNARO: Okay. GREGORY ANDERSON: And so, and we were just 24

25 | talking about this bill toward the end of the

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2 hearing, so it's still fresh in our minds. So, for 3 sanitation, both man power and equipment are limited 4 in quantity. There's not an unlimited amount of those things and so, because of that limitation, we 5 have to choose between refuse and recycling. 6 Which 7 one do we chase following a holiday? We flat out 8 choose refuse. It is the way stream that attracts 9 vermin and rats. It is the way stream that creates It is the way stream that contributes most to 10 odors. 11 cleanliness issues, so the efforts that we have made 12 historically as well as the efforts over the last two 13 holidays to really improve our holiday collection have been focused on refuse and in Queens on 14 15 organics.

16 You know, if we had unlimited infinite resources, 17 we would love to chase both, but we cannot. There 18 are cases where we prioritize the recycling over 19 refuse particularly when there are back-to-back 20 holidays. Christmas and New Years for example always 21 fall seven days a part based on the way the calendar 2.2 works. So, in that case, we will allocate resources 23 on the second holiday to chase the recycling material so that folks don't have to hold it for an extra 24 25 week.

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We understand that this is an inconvenience for residents and that it's frustrating, particularly for people that have that sort of Monday holiday issue because a lot of the holidays do fall on Monday's but that's you know our position is that that refuse takes priority.

8 COUNCIL MEMBER GENNARO: And I don't, I don't 9 disagree with everything that you said. I don't 10 think it would take infinite resources to do that. Ι 11 think it hyperbole, but you know the fact remains 12 that I think this is just you know, this law just 13 seeks to clarify that what seems to me was set forth 14 in Black Letter Law in 1989, that weekly collections 15 means weekly collections. And uhm, so, I'm under the impression that this law already exists. 16 It's not a 17 suggestion, it's the law and laws, even if they are 18 expensive or inconvenient to comply with, still 19 And so, uhm, you know offer a program or exist. 20 whatever. I just think we have to be straight here 21 you know about what we're doing.

And so, it's been so long since the first recycling bill was passed into law that mandated weekly recycling pickups. That has never happened and everyone just kind of like lets it go and said

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2 this is just the way it kind of is. It works better 3 for the department. They are not fully complying with the law. Again, you know my opinion. So, I 4 felt the need to do this clarification and so, uhm, 5 you know this is just a side bar to Council here. 6 7 Uhm, I would - if we can't get this law done, I would 8 like the- you know existing law examined further you 9 know to see if that does or does not mandate weekly pickups in which case, the administration is in a 10 11 position where they have to do it, or they have to 12 you know put forward some amendment to the original law that sort of clarifies their position on why they 13 14 are not in a position financially or logistically to 15 do this. Because right now, I think we have 16 something that we're - people are promised weekly collections in law, and they don't get it. So, hence 17 18 this clarification law. That's not going to pass 19 with the administration. That doesn't mean that we 20 don't do it, but you know we'd like to do things in a 21 cooperative way and uhm, so uhm, so if this is a no 2.2 for the administration then maybe we go back to -23 maybe we go to Plan B which is just you know call for the enforcement of the law that's already on the 24 books, which mandates weekly collections. And then 25

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2 if the Administration is not in a position to do 3 that, then they should you know offer an amendment to 4 the original recycling law as to, this is how they 5 want to do it.

I don't think there was a lot of latitude from 6 the original law. I think people that did the 7 8 original law were not - I mean I was staff in 1989. 9 I didn't come onto the Council until the 2000's but uhm, I think the Council at the time should have 10 11 pressed the issue a little further and made sure that 12 they had you know weekly recycling. And so, I quess 13 we'll have to figure out where we go from here 14 because my constituents are very frustrated that they 15 have to store recyclables for two weeks. It just 16 doesn't work for them and if there were not a law on 17 the books and if that - it had to be picked up, then 18 I would say okay, I can look into it. I can like try 19 to do it but as far as I'm concerned, this is already 20 done. This is just like a clarification to make sure 21 it's like super done. But you know, so, that's my 2.2 position. I'll take it up with the Chair and the 23 Council. You know the Chair and other you know Council Members and I appreciate your straight 24 forward testimony on what your position is. I get 25

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2	it, I don't disagree with it, but the law is the law.
3	I mean as I see it but thank you and thank you for
4	waiting. I know it puts you out because it's, we're
5	like you know we're in you know like we had the
6	hearing and now we're in the hearing post season now
7	because I showed up late. We had to like reboot and
8	get all the networks on board and all that. So, but
9	thank you very much. Madam Chair, thank you for
10	holding things for me and Kalman is still there, my
11	wing man. He is still backing me up, so I appreciate
12	him being here as well, listening to the post game.
13	So, thank you all very much and thank you for
14	your indulgence Madam Chair.
15	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: You don't have a response, or
16	you do have a response?
17	GREGORY ANDERSON: No, thank you for that Council
18	Member.
19	CHAIRPERSON NURSE: Okay, okay, alright, so now
20	we're going to officially close this out. [GAVEL]
21	Thank you.
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CERTIFICATE

World Wide Dictation certifies that the foregoing transcript is a true and accurate record of the proceedings. We further certify that there is no relation to any of the parties to this action by blood or marriage, and that there is interest in the outcome of this matter.



Date Octo	ber 27, 2022
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