

STATE OF NEW YORK

1553--C

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

January 13, 2021

Introduced by Sens. MYRIE, BAILEY, BIAGGI, BRISPORT, BROUK, COMRIE, COONEY, GIANARIS, HINCHEY, HOYLMAN, JACKSON, KAVANAGH, LIU, MAY, RAMOS, RIVERA, SALAZAR, SEPULVEDA, SERRANO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- reported favorably from said committee and committed to the Committee on Finance -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, the executive law and the correction law, in relation to automatic sealing of certain convictions

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new
2 section 160.57 to read as follows:
3 § 160.57 Automatic sealing of convictions.
4 1. Convictions for certain traffic infractions and violations or any
5 crime defined in the laws of this state shall be sealed in accordance
6 with paragraph (c) of this subdivision as follows:
7 (a) Convictions for subdivision one of section eleven hundred ninety-
8 two of the vehicle and traffic law shall be sealed after three years.
9 (b) Criminal convictions for misdemeanors and felonies shall be sealed
10 upon satisfaction of the following conditions:
11 (i) at least three years have passed from the imposition of sentence
12 on the defendant's most recent misdemeanor conviction in this state and
13 at least seven years have passed since the imposition of sentence on the
14 defendant's most recent felony conviction in this state;
15 (ii) the defendant does not have a criminal charge pending in this
16 state;

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (iii) the defendant is not currently under the supervision of any
2 probation or parole department for the eligible conviction; and

3 (iv) the conviction is not defined as a sex offense under section one
4 hundred sixty-eight-a of the correction law.

5 (c) Where a conviction is eligible for sealing pursuant to this para-
6 graph before, on, or after the effective date of this section, the divi-
7 sion of criminal justice services shall immediately notify the office of
8 court administration, the court of conviction, and the heads of all
9 appropriate police and sheriff departments that the conviction is
10 sealed.

11 (d) Records of convictions sealed pursuant to this paragraph shall not
12 be accessed, made available to any person or public or private agency,
13 or used by any state agency covered by subdivision three of this section
14 except for:

15 (i) the defendant and such defendant's attorney;

16 (ii) any court or prosecutor for the purposes of a pending criminal
17 action;

18 (iii) qualified agencies, as defined in subdivision nine of section
19 eight hundred thirty-five of the executive law, and federal and state
20 law enforcement agencies, when acting within the scope of their law
21 enforcement duties;

22 (iv) the court, prosecutor, and defense counsel if the defendant
23 becomes a witness in a criminal proceeding, or the claimant and respond-
24 ent if the defendant becomes a witness in a civil proceeding;

25 (v) when an individual is a defendant in a criminal action and the
26 sealed records of conviction of a third-party are integral to their
27 defense. In such instances, use of sealed records shall be requested
28 upon ex parte motion in any superior court, or in any district court,
29 city court or the criminal court of the city of New York provided that
30 such court is where the action is pending. The applicant must demon-
31 strate to the satisfaction of the court that the records will be used
32 for the purpose of this subparagraph;

33 (vi) entities that are required by state or federal law to request a
34 fingerprint-based check of criminal history information, provided,
35 however, that every person whose information is retrieved pursuant to
36 this paragraph shall be furnished with a copy of such information and
37 afforded an opportunity to explain or contest the information to the
38 entity;

39 (vii) any prospective employer of a police officer or peace officer as
40 those terms are defined in subdivisions thirty-three and thirty-four of
41 section 1.20 of this chapter, in relation to an application for employ-
42 ment as a police officer, provided, however, that every person who is an
43 applicant shall be furnished with a copy of all records obtained under
44 this paragraph and afforded an opportunity to make an explanation there-
45 to;

46 (viii) any federal, state or local officer or agency with responsibil-
47 ity for the issuance of licenses to possess a firearm, rifle or shotgun
48 or with responsibility for conducting background checks before transfer
49 or sale of a firearm or explosive, when the officer or agency is acting
50 pursuant to such responsibility. This includes the criminal justice
51 information services division of the federal bureau of investigation,
52 for the purposes of responding to queries to the national instant back-
53 ground check system regarding attempts to purchase or otherwise take
54 possession of firearms, rifles or shotguns, as defined in 18 U.S.C. §
55 921 (A) (3);

1 (ix) for the purposes of civilian investigation or evaluation of a
2 civilian complaint or civil action concerning law enforcement or prose-
3 cution actions, upon ex parte motion in any superior court, or in any
4 district court, city court or the criminal court of the city of New York
5 provided that such court sealed the record; the applicant must demon-
6 strate to the satisfaction of the court that the records will be used
7 for the purposes of this subparagraph; and

8 (x) for information provided to an individual or entity pursuant to
9 paragraph (e) of subdivision four of section eight hundred thirty-seven
10 of the executive law or for bona fide research purposes provided all
11 identifying information is removed.

12 (e) Where the sealing required by this paragraph has not taken place,
13 or where supporting court records cannot be located or have been
14 destroyed, and a defendant or their attorney submits notification of
15 such fact to the division of criminal justice services, as prescribed in
16 subdivision twenty-three of section eight hundred thirty-seven of the
17 executive law, within thirty days of such notice to the division, the
18 conviction shall be sealed as set forth in this subdivision.

19 2. In calculating the time periods under this section, any period of
20 time during which the defendant was incarcerated shall be excluded and
21 such time period shall be extended by a period equal to the time served
22 under such incarceration.

23 3. Where a conviction is eligible for sealing pursuant to this section
24 before, on, or after the effective date of this section, the commission-
25 er of the division of criminal justice services shall immediately notify
26 the office of court administration, the court of conviction and the
27 heads of all appropriate police departments, prosecutors' offices and
28 law enforcement agencies that the conviction is sealed. Upon receipt of
29 such notification, records of or relating to such conviction shall be
30 immediately sealed.

31 (a) Any state agency that possesses information, records, documents or
32 papers related to the eligible conviction shall seal them as follows:

33 (i) Every photograph of such defendant and photographic plates or
34 proof, and all palmprints, fingerprints and retina scans taken or made
35 of such individual pursuant to the provisions of this article in regard
36 to the eligible conviction, and all duplicates, reproductions, and
37 copies thereof, except a digital fingerprint that is on file with the
38 division of criminal justice services for a conviction that has not been
39 sealed pursuant to this section shall be marked as sealed by the divi-
40 sion of criminal justice services and by any police department,
41 prosecutor's office or law enforcement agency having any such photo-
42 graph, photographic plate or proof, palmprint, fingerprints or retina
43 scan in its possession or under its control by conspicuously indicating
44 on the face of the record or at the beginning of the digitized file of
45 the record that the record has been designated as sealed. Where finger-
46 prints subject to the provisions of this section have been received by
47 the division of criminal justice services and have been filed by the
48 division as digital images, such images may remain unsealed, provided
49 that a fingerprint card of the individual is on file with the division
50 which was not sealed pursuant to this section.

51 (ii) Every official record and paper and duplicates and copies there-
52 of, including, but not limited to, judgments and orders of a court but
53 not including published court decisions or opinions or records and
54 briefs on appeal, relating to the conviction, on file with the agency
55 shall be marked as sealed by conspicuously indicating on the face of the

1 record or at the beginning of the digitized file of the record that the
2 record has been designated as sealed.

3 (b) Third-party agencies shall seal information and all records, docu-
4 ments and papers relating to the eligible conviction as follows:

5 (i) Every police department, prosecutor's office or law enforcement
6 agency, including the division of criminal justice services, which tran-
7 smitted or otherwise forwarded to any agency of the United States or of
8 any other state or jurisdiction outside of this state copies of any such
9 photographs, photographic plates or proofs, palmprints, fingerprints or
10 retina scans, shall forthwith formally inform such agency in writing
11 that the matter has been sealed and request in writing that all such
12 copies be marked as sealed by conspicuously indicating on the face of
13 the record or at the beginning of the digitized file of the record that
14 the record has been designated as sealed.

15 (ii) Every official record and paper and duplicates and copies there-
16 of, including, but not limited to, judgments and orders of a court but
17 not including published court decisions or opinions or records and
18 briefs on appeal, relating to the conviction, on file with the agency
19 shall be marked as sealed by conspicuously indicating on the face of the
20 record or at the beginning of the digitized file of the record that the
21 record has been designated as sealed.

22 4. (a) Nothing in this section requires the destruction of DNA infor-
23 mation maintained in the New York state DNA database of such individual
24 pursuant to the provisions of the executive law in regard to the eligi-
25 ble conviction.

26 (b) Nothing in this section requires the sealing or destruction of
27 records maintained by the department of motor vehicles, and nothing in
28 this section shall be construed to contravene the vehicle and traffic
29 law, the federal driver's privacy protection act (18 U.S.C 2721 et.
30 seq.), or the Commercial Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1986 (49 U.S.C.
31 31311).

32 (c) The division of criminal justice services is authorized to
33 disclose a conviction that is sealed pursuant to this section to enti-
34 ties that are required by federal law, or by rules and regulations
35 promulgated by a self-regulatory organization created under federal law,
36 to consider sealed convictions. Such entities must certify to the divi-
37 sion that they are required by federal law, or by rules and regulations
38 promulgated by a self-regulatory organization that has been created
39 under federal law, to make an inquiry about or consider records sealed
40 pursuant to this section for purposes of employment, licensing, or
41 clearance. To the extent permitted by federal law, a record sealed
42 pursuant to this section may not be considered a conviction that would
43 prohibit the employment, licensing or clearance of the defendant.

44 (d) Nothing in this section shall prohibit entities required by feder-
45 al law, or by rules and regulations promulgated by a self-regulatory
46 organization that has been created under federal law, from making an
47 inquiry about or considering an applicant's criminal history for
48 purposes of employment, licensing, or clearance from inquiring into
49 convictions sealed pursuant to this section.

50 (e) In any civil action, an official record of a conviction that has
51 been sealed pursuant to this section may not be introduced as evidence
52 of negligence against a person or entity that provided employment,
53 contract labor or services, volunteer work, licensing, tenancy, a home
54 purchase, a mortgage, an education, a loan, or insurance if such record
55 was sealed and was not provided to the person or entity by or on behalf
56 of a governmental entity in accordance with this section in response to

1 such person's or entity's authorized and timely request for conviction
2 history information.

3 (f) A person or entity described in this subdivision, acting reason-
4 ably and in good faith, may not have a duty to investigate the fact of a
5 prior conviction that has been sealed pursuant to this section.

6 5. No defendant shall be required or permitted to waive eligibility
7 for sealing pursuant to this section as part of a plea of guilty,
8 sentence or any agreement related to a conviction for a violation of the
9 laws of this state. Any such waiver is void and unenforceable.

10 6. Sealing as set forth in subdivision three of this section is with-
11 out prejudice to a defendant or their attorney seeking further relief
12 pursuant to section 440.10 of this chapter. Nothing in this section
13 shall diminish or abrogate any rights or remedies otherwise available to
14 the defendant.

15 7. All records for a conviction subject to sealing under this section
16 where the conviction was entered on or before the effective date of this
17 section shall receive the appropriate relief promptly and, in any event,
18 no later than two years after such effective date.

19 8. A conviction which is sealed pursuant to this section is included
20 within the definition of a conviction for the purposes of any criminal
21 proceeding in which the fact of a prior conviction would enhance a
22 penalty or is an element of the offense charged.

23 9. Any defendant claiming to be aggrieved by a violation of this
24 section shall have a cause of action in any court of appropriate juris-
25 isdiction for damages, including punitive damages, and such other remedies
26 as may be appropriate. The provisions of this article shall also be
27 enforceable by the division of human rights pursuant to the powers and
28 procedures set forth in article fifteen of the executive law.

29 § 2. Subdivision 3 of section 845-d of the executive law, as added by
30 section 1 of subpart N of part II of chapter 55 of the laws of 2019, is
31 amended to read as follows:

32 3. Nothing in this section shall authorize the division to provide
33 criminal history information that is not otherwise authorized by law or
34 that is sealed pursuant to section 160.50, 160.55, 160.57, 160.58 or
35 160.59 of the criminal procedure law.

36 § 3. Section 837 of the executive law is amended by adding a new
37 subdivision 23 to read as follows:

38 23. Promulgate a standardized form for use by individuals to notify
39 the division of criminal justice services of convictions subject to
40 sealing under section 160.57 of the criminal procedure law, but for
41 which the division has not taken the requisite action for related
42 records.

43 § 4. Subdivision 16 of section 296 of the executive law, as amended by
44 section 2 of subpart O of part II of chapter 55 of the laws of 2019, is
45 amended to read as follows:

46 16. It shall be an unlawful discriminatory practice, unless specif-
47 ically required or permitted by statute, for any person, agency, bureau,
48 corporation or association, including the state and any political subdivi-
49 vision thereof, to make any inquiry about, whether in any form of appli-
50 cation or otherwise, or to act upon adversely to the individual
51 involved, any arrest or criminal accusation of such individual not then
52 pending against that individual which was followed by a termination of
53 that criminal action or proceeding in favor of such individual, as
54 defined in subdivision two of section 160.50 of the criminal procedure
55 law, or by an order adjourning the criminal action in contemplation of
56 dismissal, pursuant to section 170.55, 170.56, 210.46, 210.47, or 215.10

1 of the criminal procedure law, or by a youthful offender adjudication,
2 as defined in subdivision one of section 720.35 of the criminal proce-
3 dure law, or by a conviction for a violation sealed pursuant to section
4 160.55 of the criminal procedure law or by a conviction which is sealed
5 pursuant to section 160.59 or 160.58 of the criminal procedure law, or
6 by a conviction which is sealed pursuant to section 160.57 of the crimi-
7 nal procedure law, in connection with the licensing, housing, employ-
8 ment, including volunteer positions, or providing of credit or insurance
9 to such individual; provided, further, that no person shall be required
10 to divulge information pertaining to any arrest or criminal accusation
11 of such individual not then pending against that individual which was
12 followed by a termination of that criminal action or proceeding in favor
13 of such individual, as defined in subdivision two of section 160.50 of
14 the criminal procedure law, or by an order adjourning the criminal
15 action in contemplation of dismissal, pursuant to section 170.55 or
16 170.56, 210.46, 210.47 or 215.10 of the criminal procedure law, or by a
17 youthful offender adjudication, as defined in subdivision one of section
18 720.35 of the criminal procedure law, or by a conviction for a violation
19 sealed pursuant to section 160.55 of the criminal procedure law, or by a
20 conviction which is sealed pursuant to section 160.58 or 160.59 of the
21 criminal procedure law, or by a conviction which is sealed pursuant to
22 section 160.57 of the criminal procedure law. An individual required or
23 requested to provide information in violation of this subdivision may
24 respond as if the arrest, criminal accusation, or disposition of such
25 arrest or criminal accusation did not occur. The provisions of this
26 subdivision shall not apply to the licensing activities of governmental
27 bodies in relation to the regulation of guns, firearms and other deadly
28 weapons or in relation to an application for employment as a police
29 officer or peace officer as those terms are defined in subdivisions
30 thirty-three and thirty-four of section 1.20 of the criminal procedure
31 law; provided further that the provisions of this subdivision shall not
32 apply to an application for employment or membership in any law enforce-
33 ment agency with respect to any arrest or criminal accusation which was
34 followed by a youthful offender adjudication, as defined in subdivision
35 one of section 720.35 of the criminal procedure law, or by a conviction
36 for a violation sealed pursuant to section 160.55 of the criminal proce-
37 dure law, or by a conviction which is sealed pursuant to section 160.58
38 or 160.59 of the criminal procedure law, or by a conviction which is
39 sealed pursuant to section 160.57 of the criminal procedure law. For
40 purposes of this subdivision, an action which has been adjourned in
41 contemplation of dismissal, pursuant to section 170.55 or 170.56,
42 210.46, 210.47 or 215.10 of the criminal procedure law, shall not be
43 considered a pending action, unless the order to adjourn in contem-
44 plation of dismissal is revoked and the case is restored to the calendar
45 for further prosecution.

46 § 5. Section 9 of the correction law, as added by section 2 of part 00
47 of chapter 56 of the laws of 2010, the section heading as amended by
48 chapter 322 of the laws of 2021, is amended to read as follows:

49 § 9. Access to information of incarcerated individuals via the inter-
50 net. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, any informa-
51 tion relating to the conviction of a person[, except for a person
52 convicted of an offense that would make such person ineligible for merit
53 time under section eight hundred three of this chapter or an offense for
54 which registration as a sex offender is required as set forth in subdi-
55 vision two or three of section one hundred sixty-eight-a of this chap-
56 ter,] that is posted on a website maintained by or for the department,

1 under article six of the public officers law, may be posted on such
2 website for a period not to exceed [five] three years after the expira-
3 tion of such person's sentence of imprisonment and at the conclusion of
4 any period of parole or post-release supervision[; provided, however,
5 that in the case of a person who has been committed to the department on
6 more than one occasion, the department may post conviction information
7 relating to any prior commitment on such website for a period not to
8 exceed five years after the expiration of such person's sentence of
9 imprisonment and any period of parole or post-release supervision aris-
10 ing from the most recent commitment to the department].

11 § 6. Severability. If any provision of this act or the application
12 thereof to any person, corporation or circumstances is held invalid,
13 such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the
14 act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or applica-
15 tion, and to this end the provisions of this act are declared to be
16 severable.

17 § 7. This act shall take effect on the one hundred twentieth day after
18 it shall have become a law.

