CITY COUNCIL
CITY OF NEW YORK

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TRANSCRIPT OF THE MINUTES

Of the

COMMITTEE ON TECHNOLOGY

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November 25, 2025 Start: 11:53 a.m. Recess: 11:59 a.m.

HELD AT: 250 BROADWAY - 8TH FLOOR - HEARING

ROOM 2

B E F O R E: Jennifer Gutiérrez, Chairperson

COUNCIL MEMBERS:

Robert F. Holden Vickie Paladino Julie Won

OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS ATTENDING:

Gale A. Brewer

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SERGEANT-AT-ARMS: This is a microphone check for the Committee on Technology, recorded on November 25th, 2025, in Hearing Room 2 by Nazly Paytuvi.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS: Good morning, and welcome to the New York City Council vote of the Committee on Technology.

At this time, can everybody please silence your cell phones and nobody is to approach the dais.

Chair, you may begin.

CHAIRPERSON GUTIÉRREZ: Good morning. Good morning. I'm Council Member Jennifer Gutiérrez, Chair of the Committee on Technology. Thank you all for joining us for today's vote on a package of bills that will finally put real guardrails, real standards, and real public accountability around the City's use of artificial intelligence and a very important transparency bill around FOILs. For over a decade, New York City has moved quickly on both automated decision-making systems and AI, but we've moved without the basic structures needed to ensure that speed does not come at the expense of fairness, accuracy, or public trust. In 2023, OTI released an

2 AI Action Plan, but its guidance is voluntary, 3 unenforceable, and advisory by design. Words on a 4 page. OTI has repeatedly described its role as limited and non-regulatory, and the oversight vacuum has consequences. Comptroller DiNapoli's audit found 6 that agencies are using AI tools with inconsistent ad 8 hoc practices that increase the risk of biased or inaccurate outcomes. Let that sink in. We are actively increasing the risk of bias. Most agencies 10 11 do not even track how their tools are used or what 12 impacts they produce. We would never treat any other 13 critical government function this way, and we cannot 14 treat AI this way now. When we are children, we learn 15 right from wrong. We learn that our choices have 16 impact, and we rely on families, teachers, and 17 community to shape our sense of responsibility. As a 18 City, we have an obligation to shape our systems the 19 same way. AI does not learn right from wrong by 20 accident. It learns from who builds it, from what we 21 build, what we allow, and what we choose to ignore. 2.2 This legislative package is about stepping into that 2.3 responsibility. Intro. 199, the Guard Act, sponsored by myself, establishes the first Office of 24 Algorithmic Accountability, the City's central home 25

2	for helping agencies adopt new technologies,
3	evaluating risks, auditing performance after
4	deployment, investigating complaints, and requiring
5	corrective action; Intro. 926, sponsored by Council
6	Member Julie Menin, requires citywide minimum
7	standards for responsible AI use, updated annually as
8	the technology evolves; Intro. 1024, also sponsored
9	by myself, guarantees public transparency by
10	requiring a public list of all AI systems reviewed by
11	the City pre-deployment, we're almost there, oh,
12	thumbs up. And switching gears, Intro. 1235,
13	sponsored by Council Member Gale Brewer, modernizes
14	government with a centralized, user-friendly FOIL
15	portal, a much-needed transparency tool after that
16	past four years of blatant disregard for best
17	practices of good and open government. It's a great
18	bill. Together, these bills move New York City from
19	optional guidance to real accountability. They
20	prepare the next administration with a foundation
21	that is durable, enforceable, and grounded in equity.

I want to thank the Technology Committee staff, Policy Analyst Eric Brown; Legislative Counsel Irene Byhovsky, my Chief-of-Staff Anya Lehr; Legislative Associate Victoria Peters; and my

- 2 daughter, ____, say hi, for their dedication to
- 3 building a strong and thoughtful framework for our
- 4 City.

- 5 With that, I'll turn it over to Council
- 6 Member Brewer for a statement about her bill. Intro
- 7 1235-A. Council Member Brewer.
- 8 COUNCIL MEMBER BREWER: Thank you very
- 9 much, Madam Chair, for your support of this
- 10 legislation.
- 11 As you indicated, it overhauls FOIL,
- 12 which is a request system. People who file FOILs can
- 13 | wait months, sometimes years, for City agencies to
- 14 provide the records requested. This bill, 1235-A,
- 15 creates a single citywide portal to submit and track
- 16 FOIL requests. There is such a portal, and I would do
- 17 | want to thank Pauline Toole, who's the Commissioner
- 18 of DORIS, for putting together such a platform.
- 19 | However, it needs to be codified. Let's users, this
- 20 is what it does, see every step of the request as it
- 21 | happens. Acknowledgement, deadlines, extensions,
- 22 decisions, appeals, and record releases. This bill
- 23 makes all release records searchable and publicly
- 24 available. It requires the City of New York to create
- 25 performance standards and publish statistics on FOIL

1	COMMITTEE ON TECHNOLOGY 6
2	requests, and many other provisions to make FOIL
3	simpler, more transparent, and more accessible.
4	I certainly want to thank Rachel Faust
5	from Reinvent Albany. I too want to thank Irene
6	Byhovsky, Audrey Sun, and Brad Reed from the City
7	Legislative Division, and from my office, the
8	fabulous Sam Goldsmith. Thank you very much.
9	CHAIRPERSON GUTIÉRREZ: Thank you, Council
10	Member.
11	Thank you, and now I will turn it over to
12	the Clerk to call the roll.
13	COMMITTEE CLERK WILLIAM MARTIN: Good
14	morning. William Martin, Committee Clerk. Roll call
15	vote Committee on Technology, all items are coupled.
16	Chair Gutiérrez.
17	CHAIRPERSON GUTIÉRREZ: Aye.
18	COMMITTEE CLERK WILLIAM MARTIN: Holden.
19	COUNCIL MEMBER HOLDEN: I vote aye.
20	COMMITTEE CLERK WILLIAM MARTIN: Thank
21	you.
22	Bottcher. Won.
23	COUNCIL MEMBER WON: Aye.
24	COMMITTEE CLERK WILLIAM MARTIN: Paladino.
25	COUNCIL MEMBER PALADINO: Aye.

1	COMMITTEE ON TECHNOLOGY 7
2	COMMITTEE CLERK WILLIAM MARTIN: With a
3	vote of four in the affirmative, zero in the
4	negative, and no abstentions, all items have been
5	adopted by the Committee.
6	CHAIRPERSON GUTIÉRREZ: Hit it three
7	times. [GAVEL] Thank you.
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CERTIFICATE

World Wide Dictation certifies that the foregoing transcript is a true and accurate record of the proceedings. We further certify that there is no relation to any of the parties to this action by blood or marriage, and that there is interest in the outcome of this matter.



Date December 14, 2025