

**LOCAL LAWS
OF
THE CITY OF NEW YORK
FOR THE YEAR 2024**

No. 119

Introduced by Council Members Ossé, Abreu, Feliz, Hudson, Krishnan, Nurse, Marte, Hanif, Brooks-Powers, Cabán, Sanchez, Louis, Won, Gennaro, Bottcher, Powers, Gutiérrez, Holden, Salaam, Restler, Joseph, Avilés, De La Rosa, Stevens, Farías, Narcisse, Williams, Salamanca, Banks, Riley, Rivera, Ayala, Hanks and the Public Advocate (Mr. Williams) (in conjunction with the Brooklyn and Queens Borough Presidents).

A LOCAL LAW

To amend the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to the payment of fees imposed in relation to the rental of residential real property

Be it enacted by the Council as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 4 of title 20 of the administrative code of the city of New York is amended by adding a new subchapter 15 to read as follows:

SUBCHAPTER 15

RENTAL REAL ESTATE AGREEMENTS

§ 20-699.20 Definitions. For purposes of this subchapter, the following terms have the following meanings:

Agent. The term “agent” means a person who is licensed as a real estate broker or real estate salesperson under section 440-a of the real property law and is acting in a fiduciary capacity.

Dual agent. The term “dual agent” means an agent who is acting as a tenant’s agent and a landlord’s agent with respect to an agreement regarding the same residential real property.

Engage. The term “engage” means to enter into an agreement that requires the payment of a fee by a person for the performance of services by another person.

Fee. The term “fee” means an amount of money that is charged by a person for the provision of services to one or more persons, including but not limited to a commission.

Landlord. The term “landlord” means the lessor in a residential real property agreement, and includes an owner who lists residential real property for lease with an agent, whether or not a lease results, or who receives an offer to rent residential real property, except for a cooperative housing corporation leasing residential real property to a dwelling unit owner or shareholder of such cooperative housing corporation.

Landlord’s agent. The term “landlord’s agent” means a listing agent who acts alone, or an agent who acts in cooperation with a listing agent, acts as a landlord’s subagent, or acts as a broker’s agent, to find or obtain a tenant for residential real property. The term “landlord’s agent” does not include a dual agent.

Lease. The term “lease” means an agreement by which a landlord conveys residential real property for a specified term and for a specified rent.

Listing. The term “listing” means an advertisement or written notice conveying that a property is available for lease.

Listing agent. The term “listing agent” means a person who has entered into a listing agreement to act as an agent of the landlord for compensation.

Listing agreement. The term “listing agreement” means an agreement between an owner of residential real property and an agent, by which the agent has been authorized to lease the residential real property or to find or obtain a lessee therefor.

Residential real property. The term “residential real property” means a dwelling unit, as defined in paragraph 13 of subdivision a of section 27-2004, including a dwelling unit held in the condominium or cooperative forms of ownership.

Tenant. The term “tenant” means a lessee in an agreement to rent residential real property and includes a person who executes an offer to rent residential real property from a landlord through an agent, or who has engaged the services of an agent with the object of entering into a residential real property agreement as a lessee.

Tenant’s agent. The term “tenant’s agent” means an agent who agrees to locate residential real property for a tenant or who finds a tenant for a property and presents an offer to lease to the landlord or landlord’s agent and negotiates on behalf of the tenant.

§ 20-699.21 Payment of certain fees imposed in relation to the rental of residential real property. a. Except as expressly provided by subdivision 1 of section 238-a of the real property law:

1. a landlord’s agent shall not impose any fee on, or collect any fee from, a tenant related to the rental of residential real property; and

2. any agent who publishes a listing for a rental of residential real property with the permission or authorization of the landlord for such property shall not impose any fee on, or collect any fee from, a tenant related to the rental of such property.

b. A landlord is in violation of subdivision a of this section if:

1. a landlord’s agent of such landlord violates such subdivision; or

2. any agent who publishes a listing for a rental of residential real property with the permission or authorization of such landlord violates such subdivision.

c. No person shall condition the rental of residential real property on a tenant engaging any agent, including but not limited to a dual agent.

d. No person shall post a listing for the rental of residential real property that represents that fees must be paid in a manner that would violate this section.

e. There shall be a rebuttable presumption that an agent who publishes a listing for a rental of residential real property does so with the permission or authorization of the landlord of such property.

§ 20-699.22 Total fee disclosure. a. Every listing related to the rental of residential real property shall disclose in such listing in a clear and conspicuous manner any fee to be paid by the prospective tenant for the rental of such property.

b. Prior to the execution of an agreement for the rental of residential real property, the landlord or landlord's agent shall provide to the tenant an itemized written disclosure of any fees that the tenant must pay to the landlord or to any other person at the direction of the landlord in connection with such rental. Such itemized written disclosure shall include a short description of each fee, and the tenant shall sign any such itemized written disclosure prior to signing an agreement for the rental of such residential real property. The landlord or landlord's agent shall retain the signed written disclosure required by this subdivision for 3 years and shall provide a copy of such signed written disclosure to the tenant.

§ 20-699.23 Penalties. a. Any person who violates the provisions of section 20-699.21 shall be subject to a civil penalty of not more than \$1,000 for the first violation and not more than \$2,000 for each subsequent violation occurring within a two-year period.

b. Any person who violates the provisions of section 20-699.22 shall be subject to a civil penalty of not more than \$500 for the first violation and not more than \$1,000 for each subsequent violation occurring within a two-year period.

c. In a proceeding alleging a violation of this subchapter, the department may seek an order imposing all applicable civil penalties authorized pursuant to this section and requiring restitution of any fees charged in violation of this subchapter.

§ 20-699.24 Private cause of action. Any person alleging a violation of this subchapter may bring a civil action, in accordance with applicable law, in any court of competent jurisdiction. Such court may order compensatory, injunctive and declaratory relief.

§ 20-699.25 Outreach and education. a. The commissioner shall establish an outreach and education campaign about the provisions of this subchapter. Such outreach and education shall be provided to real estate brokers, tenants, prospective tenants and members of the public who are likely to be affected by this law.

b. The materials required by this section shall be made available on the department's website in English and the designated citywide languages as provided in section 23-1101.

§ 2. This local law takes effect 180 days after it becomes law.

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, OFFICE OF THE CITY CLERK, s.s.:

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of a local law of The City of New York, passed by the Council on November 13, 2024 and returned unsigned by the Mayor on December 16, 2024.

MICHAEL M. McSWEENEY, City Clerk, Clerk of the Council.

CERTIFICATION OF CORPORATION COUNSEL

I hereby certify that the form of the enclosed local law (Local Law No. 119 of 2024, Council Int. No. 360-A of 2024) to be filed with the Secretary of State contains the correct text of the local law passed by the New York City Council, presented to the Mayor, and neither approved nor disapproved within thirty days thereafter.

SPENCER FISHER, Acting Corporation Counsel.